

TRUSTWORTHY
LOYAL HELPFULL
FRIENDLY
COURTEOUS
KIND
☆☆☆
☆☆
☆

100
YEARS
CAMPING
BRAVE
HIKE

ADVENTURE

FRIENDS
GROWTH

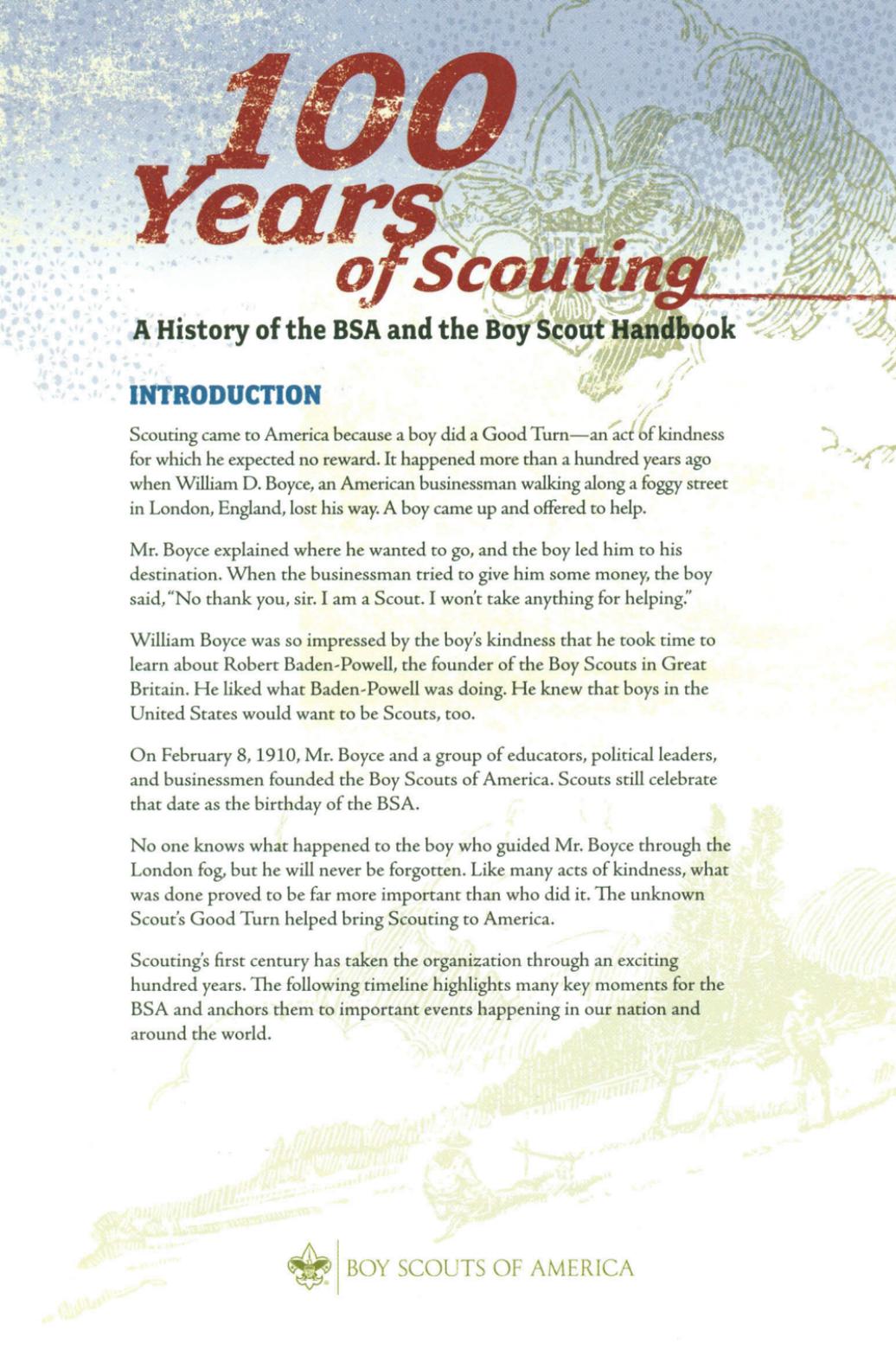
FUN

THE BOY SCOUT HANDBOOK
Centennial Timeline



BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

100 Years of Scouting



A History of the BSA and the Boy Scout Handbook

INTRODUCTION

Scouting came to America because a boy did a Good Turn—an act of kindness for which he expected no reward. It happened more than a hundred years ago when William D. Boyce, an American businessman walking along a foggy street in London, England, lost his way. A boy came up and offered to help.

Mr. Boyce explained where he wanted to go, and the boy led him to his destination. When the businessman tried to give him some money, the boy said, “No thank you, sir. I am a Scout. I won’t take anything for helping.”

William Boyce was so impressed by the boy’s kindness that he took time to learn about Robert Baden-Powell, the founder of the Boy Scouts in Great Britain. He liked what Baden-Powell was doing. He knew that boys in the United States would want to be Scouts, too.

On February 8, 1910, Mr. Boyce and a group of educators, political leaders, and businessmen founded the Boy Scouts of America. Scouts still celebrate that date as the birthday of the BSA.

No one knows what happened to the boy who guided Mr. Boyce through the London fog, but he will never be forgotten. Like many acts of kindness, what was done proved to be far more important than who did it. The unknown Scout’s Good Turn helped bring Scouting to America.

Scouting’s first century has taken the organization through an exciting hundred years. The following timeline highlights many key moments for the BSA and anchors them to important events happening in our nation and around the world.



BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA

Scouting History



1899

Robert Baden-Powell publishes *Aids to Scouting*, a guidebook of outdoor skills.



1900

Baden-Powell becomes a hero of the Boer War in southern Africa. Surrounded by hostile forces, he organized the defense of the town of Mafeking and successfully withstood a 217-day siege. Returning to England, he was promoted to the rank of major-general and found himself famous.

1902

Ernest Thompson Seton founds The League of Woodcraft Indians, an American youth organization promoting outdoor skills, self-improvement, and nature study. Seton was a naturalist, artist, and author whose books explored the world of animals in the wild.



1905

Daniel Carter Beard, an outdoorsman and sketch artist, establishes The Sons of Daniel Boone based on the values and skills of the American frontier.

1906

Ernest Thompson Seton publishes *The Birch Bark Roll of the Woodcraft Indians*, a collection of his writings promoting outdoor skills and experiences for young people. He sends a copy to Baden-Powell and later meets with him in London to discuss promoting opportunities for boys.

1909

A British Boy Scout helps American businessman William D. Boyce find his way on a foggy London street, sparking Boyce's interest in learning about Scouting and bringing it to the United States.



1907

Baden-Powell launches the Scouting movement by hosting a camp at Brownsea Island near England's southern coast.

Scouting for Boys, Baden-Powell's book of activities for young people, promotes the creation of Scout patrols throughout England.



1901

Theodore Roosevelt is sworn in as the 26th president of the United States.



1903

Brothers Orville and Wilbur Wright make the world's first successful airplane flight.



1907

Oklahoma becomes the 46th state in the United States of America.



1910

The Boy Scouts of America is founded on February 8. President Theodore Roosevelt is named Chief Scout Citizen. Ernest Thompson Seton is selected to serve as Chief Scout and James E. West becomes Chief Scout Executive. Daniel Carter Beard agrees to serve as National Scout Commissioner.

The Boy Scout Association forms in England to provide an administrative framework for Scouting throughout Great Britain.



1911

The first Heroism awards are presented to Scouts for extraordinary action in saving lives.

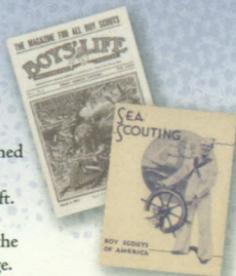
1912

"A Sane and Safe Fourth of July" is the first of many BSA National Good Turns.

Boys' Life magazine becomes an official Scouting publication.

Sea Scouting is launched as a program for boys interested in watercraft.

Arthur Eldred earns the first Eagle Scout badge.



1913

Norman Rockwell begins working as an illustrator for *Boys' Life* magazine.

Scouting, the official magazine for Scouters, is first published.



Original Edition

1910-1911

Boy Scouts of America
Official Handbook

- Called *A Handbook of Woodcraft, Scouting, and Life-craft*
- Written by the BSA's first Chief Scout, Ernest Thompson Seton
- Includes sections on the American flag, organizational structure and rank advancement, camping, finding directions and signaling, and Scouting games.
- Serves as the official handbook of the BSA into its second year.

First Edition

1911-1914

The Official Handbook for Boys

- Becomes the official manual for Boy Scouts
- Teaches Scouts how to find their way using the North Star
- Includes the American Morse Code
- 313,500 copies printed

BSA Handbook
History



First Edition

BSA Handbook
History



1912

New Mexico and Arizona become the 47th and 48th states in the Union.



Original Edition



1915

E. Urner Goodman and Carroll A. Edson organize the Order of the Arrow, Scouting's national honor society.



1918

Under the slogan "The war is over, but our work is not," Scouting pledges its service to the nation.

1914

The first William T. Hornaday medals are awarded to Scouts for conservation service.

1916

The United States Congress grants the Boy Scouts of America a Federal Charter.



Second Edition, 1914–1927

The Official Handbook for Boys

- Adds descriptions of map and compass skills, conservation and nature, woods tools, troop leader positions, the Scout handclasp, and proper uniform wear
- More than 2 million copies printed



1917

Under the slogan "Every Scout to feed a soldier," Scouts plant thousands of gardens. Members of the BSA sell nearly \$200 million worth of bonds and savings stamps to support the war effort.

Second Edition

1914

World War I begins in Europe.

The Panama Canal opens, connecting the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.

1916

Albert Einstein proposes his theory of relativity ($E=mc^2$).

The National Park Service is established.



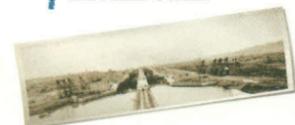
1917

The United States enters World War I.



1918

A deadly influenza epidemic strikes around the world.



1919

President Woodrow Wilson establishes National Boy Scout Week.



1920

The first World Scout Jamboree is held in Olympia, London, England.

Baden-Powell becomes Chief Scout of the World.



1923

The Charles L. Sommers Wilderness Canoe Base is folded into the BSA's Northern Tier National High Adventure Bases.

1924

The second World Scout Jamboree is held in Ermelunden, Copenhagen, Denmark.

Physically disabled Scouts earn ranks and merit badges.

The BSA launches the "Every Scout a Swimmer" program.

Artist Norman Rockwell paints the first of his many BSA calendars.



1925

BSA membership tops 1 million.

1920

The 20th amendment to the U.S. Constitution gives women the right to vote.

1919

World War I ends.



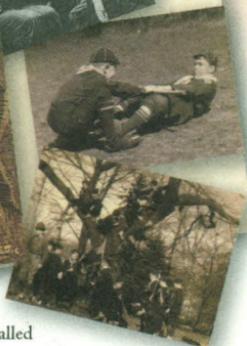
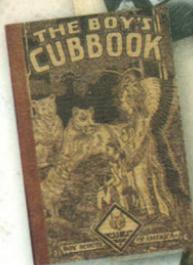
1928

Sea Scout Paul Siple journeys to Antarctica with Admiral Byrd.



1929

The third World Scout Jamboree is held in Birkenhead, England. Scouts from 73 nations attend.



1930

Cubbing (later called Cub Scouting) begins as the BSA's program for younger boys.

Third Edition

1927-1940

Revised Handbook for Boys

- First of many Handbook covers by Norman Rockwell
- First major content revision
- Introduces proper wear of the neckerchief



BSA Handbook History

Third Edition

1927

Charles Lindbergh makes the first solo nonstop airplane flight across the Atlantic Ocean.



1929

The U.S. stock market crashes.



1930

Economic depression grips the nation.





1933

The fourth World Scout Jamboree is held in Gödöllő, Hungary.

The BSA introduces the Exploring program for older boys.



1935

The BSA celebrates its Silver Jubilee of Scouting. A jamboree intended to celebrate the first 25 years of the Boy Scouts of America is cancelled because of an outbreak of polio.

Senior Scouting becomes a BSA program for older boys.



1937

The first National Scout Jamboree is held in Washington, D.C. More than 27,000 Scouts attend.

The 5th World Scout Jamboree is held in Vogelenzang, The Netherlands.



1934

Scouts answer President Franklin Roosevelt's request to collect clothing and food for those in need during the Great Depression.



1935

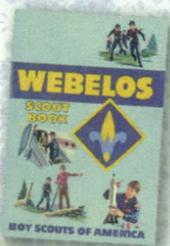
Congress establishes the Social Security system.



1939

Philtorn Rocky Mountain Scout Camp welcomes Scouts for New Mexico adventures on land donated to the BSA by Waite Phillips. The camp is later renamed Philtorn Scout Ranch.

BSA includes Air Scouting as a program. It will continue until 1949.



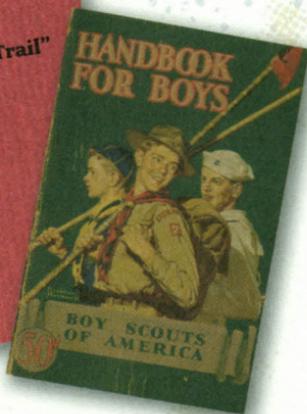
1941

The Webelos rank is established for older Cub Scouts.



Fourth Edition, 1940–1948 Revised Handbook for Boys

- Cover art, "The Scouting Trail" by Norman Rockwell
- 39 printings of the third and fourth editions



Fourth Edition



1941

The attack on Pearl Harbor draws the United States into World War II.



1943

Dr. James E. West retires after three decades at the head of the BSA.



1941-1945

Throughout World War II, Scouts distribute posters for defense bonds; collect tons of metal, paper, and tires for recycling; plant victory gardens; assist the American Red Cross and serve the Office of Civil and Defense Mobilization as messengers, firewatchers, and aides with emergency medical units.



1947

The sixth World Scout Jamboree, the "Jamboree of Peace," is held in Moisson, France.



1945

World War II comes to an end.





1949

The BSA's Explorer Scouting grows out of the Senior Scouting program.

1950

The 2nd National Scout Jamboree is held in Valley Forge, Penn. More than 47,000 Scouts attend.

The United States Post Office issues its first Boy Scout stamp.

1951

The seventh World Scout Jamboree, called the "Jamboree of Simplicity," is held in Bad Ischel, Austria.



1952

BSA's first national get-out-the-vote campaign encourages Americans to fulfill their responsibilities as citizens by going to the ballot box.

Membership of the Boy Scouts of America tops 3 million.



1953

The 3rd National Scout Jamboree is held in Irvine Ranch, Calif. More than 45,000 Scouts attend.



Fifth Edition, 1948-1959 Handbook for Boys

- New edition covers new advancement requirements and a new joining age (11)
- Teaches Scouts to "Do a Good Turn Daily"
- Change in cover art brought about by uniform change to overseas caps
- Introduces lashings and the taut line hitch



Fifth Edition

1950

The Korean War begins. The armistice ending the war will be signed three years later.



1953

Scientists James Watson and Francis Crick unravel the structure of DNA, the genetic material in cells that determines individual hereditary characteristics.



1954

Scouts perform a national Conservation Good Turn by planting trees, building nesting boxes for birds, and educating the public on the importance of conservation.



1955

The 8th World Scout Jamboree is held at Niagra-on-the-Lake, Canada. Scouts attend from 71 countries.



1954

The United States Navy launches Nautilus, the first nuclear-powered submarine.

Elvis Presley records "That's All Right," the first of five singles he will release on the Sun Records label.



1957

The 9th World Scout Jamboree is held in Sutton Coldfield, Warwickshire, England. The "Jubilee" jamboree celebrates a half-century of Scouting in Great Britain.

The 4th National Scout Jamboree is held in Valley Forge, Penn. More than 50,000 Scouts help celebrate Scouting's 50th anniversary.



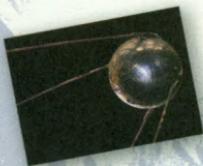
1958

National Safety Good Turns begin as Scouts distribute 40 million emergency handbooks and posters to American citizens.



1957

The Soviet Union's Sputnik is the first manmade satellite to orbit Earth.





Exploring

1959

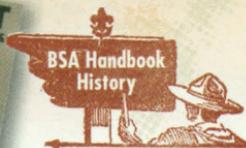
The BSA's modern Exploring program begins.

The 10th World Scout Jamboree is held in Laguna, Philippines.



Sixth Edition, 1959–1965 The Official Handbook for Boys

- The only cover painted by Norman Rockwell specifically for a Handbook, in honor of the BSA's 50th anniversary
- Written by William "Green Bar Bill" Hillcourt
- Omits requirements for all merit badges

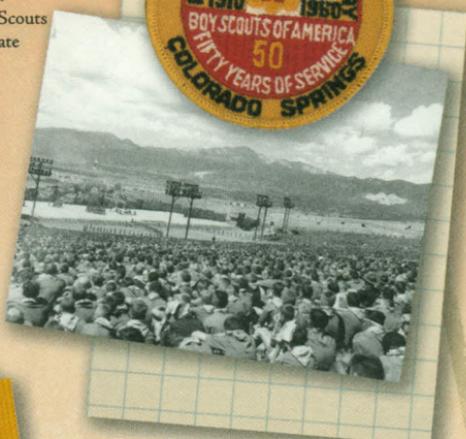


Sixth Edition

1960

A U.S. postage stamp celebrates the Golden Jubilee of the Boy Scouts of America.

The fifth National Scout Jamboree is held in Colorado Springs, Colo. More than 53,000 people attend as Scouts around the nation celebrate 50 years of the BSA.



1959

Alaska and Hawaii become the 49th and 50th states.



1961

Congress and the president launch the Peace Corps, sending the first of more than 190,000 volunteers to promote international understanding and provide trained support in well over a hundred nations.





1963

The 11th World Scout Jamboree is held in Marathon, Greece.



1964

The sixth National Scout Jamboree is held in Valley Forge, Penn. President Lyndon Johnson addresses the Scouts.

1963

President John F. Kennedy is assassinated.



1962

Astronaut John Glenn orbits the Earth in the spacecraft Friendship Seven.



1964

The Beatles come to America.

The Wilderness Act extends protection to millions of acres of pristine public lands.



1965

The Order of the Arrow celebrates its 50th anniversary.

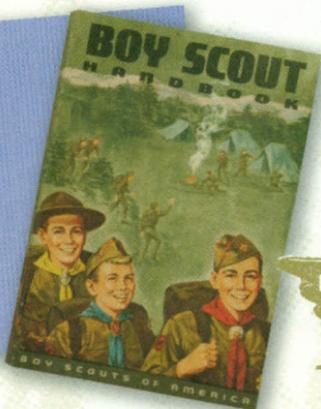
Scouting registers its 40 millionth member since 1910. In that time, 500,000 Scouts have reached the rank of Eagle Scout.



Seventh Edition 1965–1972

Boy Scout Handbook

- Much the same as the sixth edition, except for requirements changes



BSA Handbook
History



1967

The 12th World Scout Jamboree, "For Friendship," is held in Farragut State Park, Idaho.



Seventh Edition

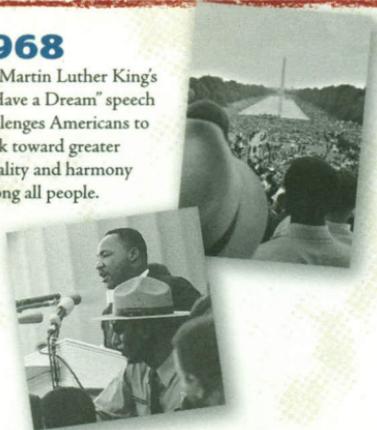
1965

The United States begins sending troops into the conflict in Vietnam.



1968

Dr. Martin Luther King's "I Have a Dream" speech challenges Americans to work toward greater equality and harmony among all people.





1969

Girls begin taking part in special-interest Explorer posts.

The seventh National Scout Jamboree is held in Farragut State Park, Idaho.



1970

Project SOAR (Save Our American Resources) encourages Scouts to participate in conservation efforts.

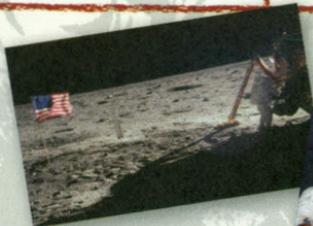


1971

The Maine National High Adventure Area opens.

Exploring magazine is published.

The 13th World Scout Jamboree is held in Fujinomiya City, Japan. Some of the 24,000 Scouts from 87 countries climb Mount Fuji.



1969

Eagle Scout Neil Armstrong is the first man to walk on the moon.



1971

The 26th amendment to the U.S. Constitution lowers the voting age from 21 to 18.

1972

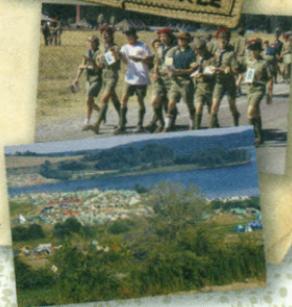
BSA begins Operation Reach to educate youth about the dangers of drug abuse.

The National Eagle Scout Association (NESA) is formed.



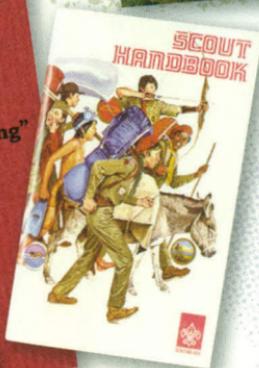
1973

The 8th National Scout Jamboree is held in Farragut State Park, Idaho, and Moraine State Park, Pennsylvania. More than 64,000 Scouts attend the only jamboree to be held at two sites.



Eighth Edition, 1972-1979 Scout Handbook

- Complete revision reflects a revamped Boy Scouting program
- Second cover features Joseph Csatari painting, "All Out for Scouting"
- Introduces "skill awards"



Eighth Edition

1972

Vice President Gerald Ford, an Eagle Scout, succeeds Richard Nixon as president.



photo circa 1929

1973

The Endangered Species Act sets out to protect threatened species. America ends its involvement in the Vietnam War.

Skylab, the first U.S. space station, is launched.



1975

The 14th World Scout Jamboree, "Nordjamb '75," is held in Lillehammer, Norway.



1976

Scouts take part in many Bicentennial events celebrating the 200th anniversary of the United States.



1977

The 9th National Scout Jamboree is held in Moraine State Park, Pennsylvania.

1976

The Viking spacecraft lands on Mars.



1977

The first Star Wars movie is released.





1979

The Florida National High Adventure Sea Base joins the family of Scouting's national high adventure programs.

1980

Cub Scouting celebrates its 50th anniversary. Over the years, 30 million boys have been Cub Scouts.

As a National Good Turn, BSA members distribute fliers encouraging participation in the U.S. census.

1981

The 10th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.



1982

The number of Eagle Scouts since 1911 passes the 1 million mark.

New Boy Scout uniforms designed by Oscar de la Renta feature tan shirts and forest green pants.



1983

The 15th World Scout Jamboree, "The Spirit Lives On," is held in Kananaskis Country, Canada.

A presidential committee recognizes the BSA for efforts to make Scouting programs available to 200,000 Scouts with disabilities.

Ninth Edition, 1979-1990

Official Boy Scout Handbook

- Written by "Green Bar Bill" Hillcourt
- Features a return to traditional Scouting skills
- Artwork in the fourth printing was redrawn to depict a new uniform design

THE OFFICIAL BOY SCOUT HANDBOOK



BSA Handbook History



Ninth Edition

1984

Summer Olympics are held in Los Angeles.

The Apple Macintosh 128K is the first commercially successful personal computer to feature a mouse.



1984

Varsity Scouting begins as a program for older boys.



1985

Scouts celebrate the BSA's 75th anniversary.

The 11th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.



1986

Brochures delivered during the BSA's National Donor Awareness Good Turn, explain the importance of organ and tissue donation as a way of saving lives.

1986

The space shuttle Challenger explodes during take-off. Among crew members lost were Eagle Scout Lt. Col. Ellison S. Onizuka and Dr. Ronald E. McNair, who had been a Star Scout.



1987

The 16th World Scout Jamboree, "Bring the World Together," is held in Sydney, Australia.



1988

The first Scouting for Food drive results in 65 million cans of food collected by a million Scouts.

1989

The 12th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.





1991

The 17th World Scout Jamboree, "Many Lands, One World," is held in Soraksan National Park, South Korea.

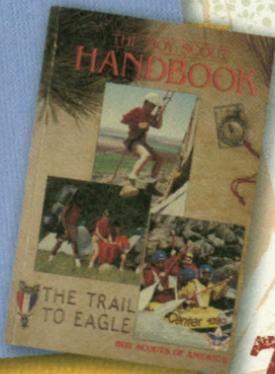


1993

The 13th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.

Tenth Edition, 1990–1998
Boy Scout Handbook

- First cover to feature color photographs
- Introduces Scouts to low-impact camping skills
- Introduces Venture and Varsity programs, as well as Varsity Scouting



Tenth Edition

1990

NASA launches the Hubble Space Telescope into space.



1991

A US-led coalition force liberates Kuwait from Iraq aggression.

The Soviet Union breaks apart into separate nations.

1993

The World Wide Web makes internet available to millions.





1995

The 18th World Scout Jamboree, "The Future Starts Today," is held in Dronnten, Holland.



1996

Summer Olympics are held in Atlanta, Ga.

1997

The 14th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.

1998

The Venturing program is launched for young men and women ages 14 through 20.

The BSA adopts Leave No Trace as Scouting's guidelines for protecting the environment while conducting outdoor activities.



Eleventh Edition, 1998-2009 Boy Scout Handbook

- Introduces a new Scout skill: using GPS to find your way



Eleventh Edition

1998

The International Space Station (ISS) is a research facility currently being assembled in outer space, the on-orbit construction of which began in 1998.



1999

The 19th World Scout Jamboree, "Building Peace Together," is held in Picarquín, Chile.



2001

The 15th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.



2003

The 20th World Scout Jamboree, "Share Our World, Share Our Cultures," is held in Sattahip, Thailand.



2000

The 100 millionth Scout joins the BSA.



2002

The National Scouting Museum opens next to the BSA national office in Irving, Texas.



2001

On September 11, terrorists attack the World Trade Center towers in New York City and the Pentagon in Washington, D.C.

The war in Afghanistan begins.



2003

The Iraq War begins.

The space shuttle Columbia explodes over Texas, killing seven astronauts including four who had been Scouts: Michael Anderson, David Brown, Rick Husband, and Eagle Scout Willie McCool.



2004

The BSA launches Good Turn for America, a national initiative to address the problems of hunger, homelessness/inadequate housing, and poor health. The Salvation Army, American Red Cross, and Habitat for Humanity join as Scouting's national partners.



2005

The 16th National Scout Jamboree is held at Fort A. P. Hill, Va.

Cub Scouting celebrates its 75th anniversary.



2007

The 21st World Scout Jamboree, "Centennial," is held in the United Kingdom. It celebrates 100 years of world Scouting.



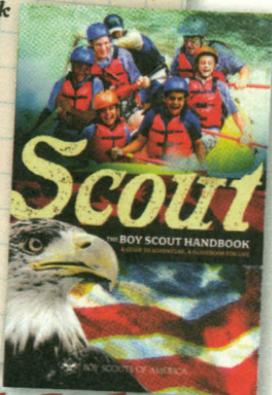
2009

The BSA awards its 2 millionth Eagle rank since 1911.

Twelfth Edition, 2009—today

Boy Scout Handbook

- First "green" edition—printed on recycled paper with environmentally friendly processes



Twelfth Edition

2007

The iPhone is introduced.

2009

Barack Obama is sworn in as the first African American elected president of the United States.



Credits

Photography

Dan Bryant—page 15 (*Northern Tier*)

Gene Daniels—page 18 (*Scout at 15th World Scout Jamboree*)

Roger Morgan—pages 4 (*photo of USA Bonds ad*) and 21 (*hot air balloons and Venturing crew*)

Randy Piland—page 21 (*Scouts at 18th World Jamboree*)

Michael Roytek—page 19 (*saluting Scouts*)

Mickey Welsh—page 22 (*15th National Scout Jamboree photos*)

Wikipedia.org—pages 2 (*Theodore Roosevelt*), 4 (*E. Urner Goodman portrait, Panama Canal, Albert Einstein, planes, and Belleau Wood painting*), 5 (*Woodrow Wilson, Norman Rockwell, Conference of Four, and Treaty of Peace*), 6 (*ship, Charles Lindbergh, stock market, Migrant Mother, and American Union Bank*), 7 (*Pal Teleki, Social Security poster, and President Roosevelt*), 8 (*Pearl Harbor, Approaching Omaha, and Americans cross Siegfried*), 9 (*war plane and Hitler Dead*), 10 (*Korean War soldiers, airplane, James Watson, and Francis Crick*), 11 (*Nautilus, Elvis Presley, and Sputnik*), 12 (*John F. Kennedy and Peace Corps logo*), 13 (*Project Mercury astronauts, John Glenn, John F. Kennedy, and the Beatles*), 14 (*helicopter, Navy Seals, Martin Luther King, and the March on Washington*), 15 (*moon landing and Apollo 11 crew*), 16 (*Gerald Ford and Skylab*), 17 (*Viking spacecraft, coin, and Star Wars poster*), 18 (*Macintosh computer*), 19 (*Challenger takeoff and crew*), 20 (*armored carriers and F-15*), 21 (*International Space Station*), 22 (*World Trade Center towers, Iraq war, and Columbia space shuttle*), and 23 (*President Barack Obama*)

Illustrations

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, original ed., 1st printing (1910)—page 3 (*original edition cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 1st ed., 1st printing (1911)—pages 2 (*1st ed. cover*) and 3 (*Heroism Award and 1st ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 2nd ed., 1st printing (1914)—pages 4 (*2nd ed. cover*) and 5 (*2nd ed. cover and A Good Turn*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 3rd ed., 1st printing (1927)—pages 3 (*BSA Handbook history*

sign), 4 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 6 (*3rd ed. cover and BSA Handbook history sign*), 7 (*3rd ed. Cover*), 8 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 10 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 12 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 14 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 16 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 18 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), 20 (*BSA Handbook history sign*), and 21 (*BSA Handbook history sign*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 4th ed., 1st printing (1940)—pages 8 (*4th ed. cover*) and 9 (*4th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 5th ed., 1st printing (1948)—pages 1 and 10 (*original 5th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 5th ed., 9th printing (1956)—pages 10 (*secondary 5th ed. cover*) and 11 (*secondary 5th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 6th ed., 1st printing (1959)—pages 12 (*6th ed. cover*) and 13 (*6th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 7th ed., 1st printing (1965)—pages 14 (*7th ed. cover*) and 15 (*7th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 8th ed., 1st printing (1972)—page 16 (*original 8th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 8th ed., 4th printing (1976)—page 16 (*secondary 8th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 9th ed., 1st printing (1979)—pages 18 (*9th ed. cover*) and 18–19 (*9th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 10th ed., 1st printing (1990)—page 20 (*10th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 11th ed., 1st printing (1998)—page 21 (*11th ed. cover*)

Reprinted from *Boy Scout Handbook*, 12th ed., 1st printing (2009)—page 23 (*12th ed. cover*)

Paintings

Benjamin Eggleston—page 2 (*portrait of Baden-Powell*)

Norman Rockwell—produced from copyrighted art from the archives of Brown & Bigelow Inc. and by permission of the Boy Scouts of America, page 5

Paul Remmey—page 10 (*Onward for God and My Country*)

All other photos and illustrations not listed above are the property of or are protected by the Boy Scouts of America.



BOY SCOUTS OF AMERICA
1325 West Walnut Hill Lane
P.O. Box 152079
Irving, Texas 75015-2079
www.scouting.org